

The Daily Gazetteer.

NUMB. 1460

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 23. 1740

17458.

To the Printer of the DAILY GAZETTEER.

SIR,



THE Present State of DAMNATION in our Theatres, is talked of by almost every smart young Fellow about Town, practised by one Half of them, and understood, I am afraid, but by very few.

The Right of an Audience to reject or approve such Performances as are offered for Publick Instruction or Entertainment, cannot be disputed, while we purchase them at our own proper Expence: And this Privilege was thought so reasonable by the Ancients, as to be allowed even when the Exhibitions were made without Charge to the Spectators.

When *Shakespeare* and *Johnson* began to build the British Theatre, our Ancestors were so charmed with the Novelty of those Representations, that it was some time before their Merit began to be critically examined. And I must confess, when we consider the State of Wit at the Time they lived, the Humour and Language of the Age, the Political Restraints they labour'd under with Regard to Satire, and the Ignorance and Want of Letters in the Majority of their Audiences;—instead of lamenting their Defects, we shall find great Reason for admiring their Excellencies, and the amazing Progress they made in an Art excellent in itself, and to which very few Geniuses are equal, with the Helps they have left.

When the Reputation of our Stage was every Day increasing, and our Poets seem to have begun to emulate each other in the good Tendency, as well as the Composition of their Pieces, the unfortunate Civil War put a Stop to its Progress, and for a long Time damp'd the Spirit of the Poets, engag'd the People's Attention to their more immediate Interests, and with Monarchy the Muses seem to have deserted the Land.

At the Restoration, a general Levity over-run the Nation; nor were the Poets more circumspect than other Writers: A Swarm of new Plays soon appear'd, the Authors whereof labour'd to out-do each other in stretching the Bounds of Modesty to the utmost, and some of them by venturing on the Verge of Obscenity, lost their Hold, and fell headlong into such Descriptions and Representations as were loath'd by every modest Ear, and afforded but a transient Delight to such Spectators as were not totally abandon'd.

After a Glut of these, *Theatrick Damnation* came into Fashion, and the Dramatick Writers found themselves under a Necessity of writing either with *Coriander* or *Wit*; and the latter owing much of its Force to the Humour of the Times, many Comedies have reach'd us, which were rather indulg'd than approv'd at their first Appearance, either out of Regard to a fashionable Dislike of the Characters they expose, the Figure of their Authors, or the Reception given them by Personages of the first Distinction.

Since that Time, new Pieces have been censured with more Severity, and an establish'd Reputation has not been so easily obtain'd: For which I am apt to assign some other Reasons beside the generally suppos'd Want of Merit in them (which yet must be own'd too general.) The Number of Writers has greatly increas'd of late, and so few Men are capable of allowing others the Reward they deserve, that I cannot help thinking I sometimes perceive more of *Refractment* than *Criticism* in such as have been pretty loud in our Stage Sentences.

Some have been so mistaken in the Exercise of this Power of Damning, as openly to assign *Private Reasons* for rejecting Pieces which have been offered: And on these Occasions I always blush'd for the Weakness of Gentlemen, who could so misapply a Power never properly exerted but against *Stupidity*, *Folly*, and *Nonsense*.

One Custom has insensibly gained upon us, that I can by no Means approve; I mean our enquiring critically into the Worth of all Pieces where *Genius* is required, and receiving, without any such Enquiry, those which require no *Genius* at all: Thus, one Week I have seen an *indifferent Comedy* damn'd, and the next a *very bad Pantomime* calmly receiv'd.

It has been alledged, that *Pantomimes* are below the Dignity of Criticism; and I think so too: But if we think them worth looking at, why should we not make some Distinction between the Good and the Bad among them: And while a Poet is subject to every Spectator's Lash, I see no Cause why the Carpenter and Scene-Painter should be exempt from it; and the latter be secure of Success, while the former is almost as sure of the contrary.

Thus general, I think, ought to be the Censure of Theatrick Audiences: But no mean, no private View, of Honour or Interest, should ever sway the Voice of a Gentleman, one Way or other: When any thing but Merit is regarded, what can be our Rule? And while that is solely attended to, as all Gentlemen will have the same Candour exercised upon their Labours, none will have any just Ground for Complaint.

I am, SIR,

Your most humble Servant,

TOM. AIRY.

Yesterday arriv'd a Mail from Holland.

Petersburgh, Feb. 9. N. S.

THE excessive cold Weather in these Parts has kill'd such Numbers of Wild fowl, &c. in the Country, that the Peasants have glutted the Markets with them so that they sell for a Trifle; and such Abundance of Snow has fallen, that in several Places 'tis two or three Ells deep. The Exportation of Corn is severely prohibited for fear of a Scarcity, and the Troops that were marching towards *Esthonia* and *Finland* are oblig'd by the Severity of the Season to halt. The Customs, in order to encourage the Trade and Navigation of Foreigners to her Dominions, has lessen'd the Duties they used to pay on their Arrival at any of her Ports. The Garrison of *Revel* consists at present of 7000 Men, and that of *Riga* of 9000.

Copenhagen, Feb. 19. N. S. The Sound is so hard froze that the heaviest Carriages pass over it safely in several Places, which has not happen'd since 1659.

Vienna, Feb. 17. N. S. It appears that the Court persists in its Resolution to keep 130000 effective Men on foot, of whom there are to be 6000 in the Great Duchy of Tuscany, and 28000 in the Duchies of Milan, Mantua, Parma and Piacenza. The Velt Marshal de Wallis is set out at length for the Castle of Spielberg in Moravia, and the Count de Neuperg for the Castle of Graiz in Bohemia, pursuant to the Orders of the Council of War. The cold Weather is set in again sharper than ever. The Cardinals de Collonitz and Sincendorf are preparing to go to the Conclave at Rome, and have each 12000 Florins allow'd them by the Court for Travelling charges. A Cabinet Courier is sent from hence to Constantinople, with a Purse of several thousand Ducats to be distributed as 'tis said among certain Ministers at the Ottoman Porte. The Imperial Chamber is actually in Treaty with a Jew who offers upon certain Conditions to pay the Arrears due to the Forces. The Velt Marshal de Palfi is arriv'd here from Hungary, being sent for by express Order of the Emperor, to whom he has had the Honour to pay his Respects, and he is to assist at a great Council which is to be held forthwith on some Affairs of Importance. The Court has given the necessary Orders for the March of 10 Regiments to the Austrian Netherlands, and for augmenting the Garrisons of Fribourg and Old Brissac, and the Fortifications of Carlstad Fort in Croatia.

Paris, Feb. 22. N. S. The Bishop of Nevers dy'd here two Days ago. They write from Poitiers, that the Sieur Valade, Parson of St. Michael one of the Parishes of Vivonne, is lately dead there aged 119, who was ordain'd Priest so long ago as 1652, and always said Mass till about a Year since when his Sight fail'd him, but he was sensible to the last, and subject to no other Ailment but the Weight of Years.

HOME PORTS.

Falmouth, Feb. 18. Since my last sailed his Majesty's Ship *Hound*, in Company with Six Tenders, and all the other Ships bound to the Eastward, that were not embargo'd. Wind N. W.

Dartmouth, Feb. 19. This Day sailed the Little Betty, Barker, from Africa; the New-England Gal-

ley, Hal, from Boston; both of and for London; the Triumphant, Masson, of and for Calais from Rochel; and the Cheval-Marin, Laparade, of and from Bayonne for Havre-de-grace. Wind W.

Cowes, Feb. 21. On the 18th came in the St. Lucar, Huggert, a Tender, and sail'd again the same Day to the Westward: On the 19th came in the Falcon, King, a Tender from Spithead, and sail'd the same Day with the Bruiche Vrije, St. Paul, of and for Ostend from Bayonne. Wind N.

Portsmouth, Feb. 22. Arrived the William and Mary, Beale, of and for this Port from Guernsey. Sailed the Little Betty, Barker, from Guiney for London.

Dover, Feb. 21. Wind E. blows a strong Gale. Arrived the Gibraltar, Bevan, from Oporto, in 34 Days; who left the Castillo of Portsmouth, and the Prince Frederick of Hull, off of Port Bar; the New-England Galley, Hall, from Boston; the Endeavour, Hunt, from Topham; the Garbutt, Bidge, from Milford; the Warren, Huddy, from Zant; the Scabington, Maugier, from Leghorn in 44 Days, and 30 Days from Gibraltar. Capt. Maugier was 'attack'd within the Streights by a Spanish Privateer, but after exchanging some Shot, and the Warren Galley coming up to his Assistance, the Spaniard 'was glad to steer off.' Came in the Steeping Merchant, Geinstead, from Shorcham; the Unity, Gay, and the Ann and Elizabeth, Liven, from Southampton.

Deal, Feb. 21. Wind N. N. W. The Homeward-bound Ships remain: No Outward-bound in the Downs. Arrived three Ships, Names at present unknown.

Arrived at several Ports.

At Lisbon, the Isabella, Arbuthnot, from Montrois; and the Dolphin, Shields, from Yarmouth.

At Havre, the Mary, Carey, from Hull.

At Cork, the Mary and Elizabeth, MacCarthy, from Gibraltar.

At Leghorn, the Switzer, Bogie, from Genoa.

L O N D O N.

They write from Venice by Letters of the 6th Inst. O. S. that Baron Theodore late King of Corsica stopp'd there some Days, and went in a Masque to visit several of the chief Men of that Republick as also the Velt Marshal de Schulembourg and the British Consul, and that they believe he is since sail'd for Tunis.

On the 31st the Prince Victor-Amadeus-Adolphus of Anhalt-Berabourg, Haym and Schaubourg married to his second Wife the Countess Medalliga Sophia of Heckel of Danneberg, at the Castle of Polzig three Leagues from Zeitz in Saxony.

We hear that the Magistrates and Merchants of Amsterdam and Rotterdam have been very charitable to their Poor during this rigorous Season, in Imitation of the laudable Examples which they read in all the Advices from Great Britain and Ireland.

'Tis said, that the Count de Lautrec, a Lieutenant General in the French Service who was employ'd in the Pacification of the Troubles of Geneva, is to come hither as Ambassador from that Crown in the Room of the Count de Cambis deceased.

'Tis thought now that the Prince of Campo Florido, and not the Duke of Solfari-o will be appointed Ambassador from Spain to France in the Room of the Marquis del Mina.

'Tis said there will be a speedy Promotion of Marshals of France, and that the Count de Belleisle and the Marquis de Mallebeis are to be of the Number.

They write from Brussels, that the Burghers have given their Consent to the Continuance of the Tax of a Liard or a Farthing upon every Pot of Beer for the Term of three Years, which Tax brings in 80000 Florins per Annum.

Mr. Gibbon an Englishman has taken the Oaths there as Governor of Courtray.

Extract of a Letter from Oporto, dated January 26.

"The Dutch Vice-Consul, who is lately come from Galicia, says, that they were there much alarm'd with News that two of their Men of War coming from Cadix for Escal, with Provisions, Ammunition, &c. had fell in with four English Men of War (in what Latitude we can't learn) and after some Engagement one of the two, named the Galicia, of 40 Guns

Guns and 600 Men, was sunk, and the other of 60 Guns was taken. I wish this may prove true."

The Durdley Galley of War, Capt. Thomas Smith, arrived at Lisbon the 11th Jan. last O. S. in 8 Days from Gibraltar.

Two Ships of the Bahia Fleet arrived at Lisbon the 30th of Jan. last N. S. having parted with the rest of the Fleet three Days before.

The Greyhound Man of War, Capt. Ambrose, with the Ships under his Convoy from Lisbon, arrived off the Bar of Oporto the 28th of Jan. last.

His Majesty has been pleased to appoint James Abercrombie, Esq; Brother to Sir Robert Abercrombie of Berkenbogg, Bart. in Scotland to be Judge Advocate of the Marines.

The Call of the Hon. House of Commons is put off for a Month.

On Thursday Night last died at his House in Lincoln-Inn-fields the Lady of Mr. Baron Parker, one of the Barons of the Court of Exchequer.

His Grace the Duke of Dorset Constable of Dover Castle, &c. has appointed Thomas Hale, Esq; Member of Parliament for Grampound in Cornwall, to be Lieutenant Governor of Dover Castle, in the Room of Sir Basil Dixwell who had resign'd.

And to appoint Mr. Weller of Dover to be Deputy Governor of the said Castle, in the Room of Col. Thomas Maith deceased.

George Thompson, Esq; is appointed Deputy-Commissary of his Majesty's Forces in Jersey and Guernsey.

Two Ships of 400 Tuns each, and 16 Guns, are taken into his Majesty's Service, in Order to carry Coals and Provisions to Admiral Haddock's Squadron in the Mediterranean.

Yesterday a great Number of dead Bodies were taken up out of the Thames.

Yesterday Mr. Tho. Clements, a Master Butcher in Clare Market (without any manner of Provocation) assaulted Mr. William Warner, another Butcher, with a large carving Butcher's-knife, which he darted with great Violence into his Belly, where it stuck about four Inches deep, and when it was pull'd out, his Cawl hung out of the Wound; for which Fact he was committed to Newgate by Col. de Veil, there being no Hopes of saving Mr. Warner's Life.

The same Day John Ogden was re-examined by the same Gentleman, for breaking the House of the Baker of Harrow on the Hill, from whence he stole about 181. and was committed to Newgate.

High Water this Day	Morning	Evening
at London Bridge.	07 03	07 31

Bank Stock 138 1-half, 3-4ths. India 154 1-4th to 154. South Sea 94 1-4th. Old Annuity 109 1-8th, 1-4th. New ditto 107 1-8th. Three per Cent 98 1-half. Seven per Cent. Loan 107 1-8th. Five per Cent. ditto 88 5-8th. Royal Assurance 86 1-8th. London Assurance 11. African 13 1-half. India Bonds 31. 11 to 12 s. Prem. South Sea ditto. Bank Circulation 31. 7 s. 6 d. to 10 s. Prem. Salt Talties 1-4th to 3-4ths Prem. English Copper 31. 6 s. 6 d. Welsh ditto 35 s. Three 1-half per Cent. Exchequer Orders 101. Three per Cent. ditto 94. Million Bank 113 3-4ths. Equivalent 110 1-8th.

Lottery-Office, February 16, 1739.

THE Managers and Directors appointed by Act of Parliament to take in the Fortunate Tickets of the Bridge-Lottery, Anno 1739. and to deliver out Certificates for and in Lieu thereof, payable by the Cashiers appointed by the Bank for the said Lottery, according to the Directions of the said Act in that Behalf, Do hereby give Notice, that they will begin to take in and enter for Certificates the said Fortunate Tickets at their Office near the Receipt of his Majesty's Exchequer, on Monday the 3d of March next, and so from Day to Day (Sundays and Holidays excepted) from Ten in the Forenoon till Two in the Afternoon each Day. And to the End that the Persons entitled to the said Fortunate Tickets may have Dispatch, the said Managers will take in and enter the said Tickets at two different Seats; that is to say, The Fortunate Tickets from Num. 1 to 36000, at the First Seat mark'd Letter A, the Fortunate Tickets from Num. 36001 to 65000, at the Second Seat mark'd Letter B. The Persons therefore possess'd of the said Fortunate Tickets, are desired with their Tickets to bring Lists thereof, made out as near as may be in Numerical Order, and adapted to each of the said Seats; and at the Bottom of such Lists to write the Christian and Surnames, and other proper Descriptions of the Persons to be named in the Certificate as Proprietors of the said Tickets.

Excise-Office, London, Feb. 22, 1739
By Order of the Honourable Commissioners of Excise, &c.

ON Thursday the 28th of this Instant February, at Three of the Clock in the Afternoon, will be exposed to Sale (at their Court-Room in the Old Jewry) several Parcels of condemn'd Bobea and Green Tea, Coffee, Chocolate, Starch, Brandy, Rum, Geneva, &c.

Printed Allotments of the Particulars thereof will be delivered at the said Office on Tuesday Morning: And the Goods may be viewed there, and at the Warehouse near the Custom-House, on Tuesday and Wednesday preceding the Day of Sale, from Nine in the Morning to Twelve at Noon, and from Two to Five in the Afternoon; and on the Day of Sale, from Nine to Twelve in the Forenoon.

Virtualing Office, 22. February 1739.

WHEREAS in the Country Journal or Craftsman of the 16th of this present Month there is inserted the following Paragraph, viz.

'Nothing is more necessary to a Squadron of Ships which are design'd for real Service, than to supply them with good and wholesome Provisions, especially on long Voyages, and sultry Climates, I hope therefore the strictest Care is taken as to this Particular, and that the Orders from above are punctually obey'd at the Virtualing Office; though a Rumour flies about that some Complaints of this Kind have been lately made, and I am even inform'd that there is a Person who will undertake to prove, that great Quantities of Beef and Pork actually stunk before it was sent abroad — This, if true, must be owing either to the Badness of the Commodities, when bought up, to the Want of Skill in salting them, or to some corrupt Gains made by those concerned in the Management of our Virtualing.'

This is to give Notice, that the Printer and Publisher of the said Paper will be prosecuted for the same as far as the Law will permit, unless he shall before the First Day of the next Term, discover to the Person whose Name is hereto subscribed, the Man who is said to have given the said Information, so as he may be prosecuted as the Law permits, who will, when discover'd, be accordingly prosecuted, unless he shall in like manner produce the Person who is said to be willing to undertake the Proof of the Fact therein mentioned.

And whereas in the said Country Journal there is inserted the following Paragraph, viz.

'I have heard one Man declare, that having contracted to supply the Navy with a large Number of Bullocks, and neglecting to make the usual Present upon such Occasions, the Cattle were thrown back upon his Hands, under Pretence that they were not fit for his Majesty's Service; upon which he privately employ'd another Man to offer the very same Oxen, and by Tipping a Bank Note of Two hundred Pounds into proper Hands, they were reported to be very good Meat, and accordingly received.'

This is to give Notice, that the Printer and Publisher of the said Paper, will in like manner be prosecuted for the same, unless he shall discover as aforesaid the Man who is said to make the Declaration abovemention'd: And if the Person spoken of in the first of these Paragraphs, will prove that great Quantities of Beef and Pork that actually stunk, were sent abroad for the Use of his Majesty's Navy, as it is therein alleged he will undertake to prove, he shall on such Proof receive the Sum of Fifty Pounds from the Person subscribed hereto: Or, if the Man, who in the second Paragraph is said to have declared to the Writer of the said Paper as therein contained, will prove the Fraud therein charged, he shall receive on making such Proof, from the Person here so subscribed, the Sum of one hundred Pounds.

By Order of the Commissioners for Virtualing his Majesty's Navy,

Seth Jermv, Secretary.

This Day is published,

AN HISTORICAL ACCOUNT of the Life and Reign of DAVID King of ISRAEL: interspersed with Various Conjectures, Digressions, and Disquisitions. In which (among other Things) Mr. Bayle's Criticisms upon the Conduct and Character of that Prince are fully considered.

By the Author of Revelation Examined with Candour. And he shall be like a Tree planted by the Rivers of Water, that bringeth forth his Fruit in his Season. His Leaf also shall not wither. PSALM I.

Printed for J. OSBORN, at the Golden Ball in Pater-noster-row; and sold by W. Innys and R. Manby, C. Rivington: T. Longman, S. Birt, J. and P. Knapton, T. Astley, S. Austin, C. Hitch, J. Wood and C. Woodward, near St. Paul's: T. Woodward and C. Bathurst, in Fleet-street: J. Hodges, on London-bridge: R. Dodsley, in Pall-Mall: H. Chapelle, in Grosvenor-street: R. Hett and J. Davidson, in the Poultry: and J. Leake, at Bath.

To be sold only for Ready Money,
AT White's Tea Warehouse No. 2. 22 in the Steel-yard Thames-street, from 10 in the Morning till 5 in the Afternoon, All Sorts of the finest Teas, in any Quantity.
NB. The very finest Hyson at 16 s. per Pound.

This Day is Published,
THE EFFIGIES of Sir Walter Raleigh, Curiously engraven by Mr. Gertie, from an Original Painting belonging to the Family.
Printed for J. Walpole, over-against the Royal Exchange in Cornhill.

Of whom may be had,
The LIFE of Sir WALTER RALEIGH: newly Compiled from Materials more ample and authentick than have yet been publish'd. By Mr. OLDYS.

This Day is Published,
(Price FOURPENCE)
POPERY Disarm'd of those Weapons of Force, and those Instruments of Fraud in which it chiefly trusts. In a SERMON preach'd at the Cathedral Church of Worcester, November 5, 1739.

By RICHARD MEADOWCOURT, A. M. Canon of Worcester.
Printed for J. Osborn, at the Golden Ball in Pater-noster-Row; and sold by R. Clements in Oxford, and E. Wolley in Worcester.

Where may be had, Just Published,
I. A Copy of the Royal Charter establishing an Hospital for the Maintenance and Education of Exposed and Dejected Young Children. Price 4 d.

II. The Occasional Paper, Number I. An Address to the Nobility and Gentry on the Abuse of Sunday. Price 4 d.

Number II. is in the Press, and will speedily be Publish'd. And This Day is Publish'd, Price 6 d.

A Letter to the Rev. Mr. Lamb: Occasion'd by his Remarks on a Book intitled, A Plain Account, &c. of the Sacrament.

To be Sold by Auction,
On Thursday and Friday the 28th and 29th Instant at the Great House in Feryn-street, St. James's.

THE noble and valuable Collection of Pictures, Cartoons, Prints, and Drawings late of Richard Norton, Esq; brought from his Mansion-house at Southwick near Portsmouth, consisting of the most illustrious Italian and Flemish Schools, viz.

Titian,	Guido,	Parmegiano,
Coreggio,	Claud Loraine,	An. Caracci,
Tintoretto,	Andrea del Sarto,	Salvator Rosa,
Phill. Lauro,	Orionti,	Spagnoletto,
Reubens,	Van Dyke,	Vande Velde,

Likewise his Marble Statues, Busts, Fountain of Narcissus, Models, and Plaisters, by Framingo Bernini, and others.

The Pictures, &c. are to be viewed on Monday the 28th to the Time of Sale, which will begin at Eleven o'Clock precisely.

The Marble Groups of Prometheus, and Antinous, being too large to move, during the Badness of the Streets, a proper Person will attend to shew them, at the Exchequer Coffee-house, in New Palace-yard, Westminster.

Catalogues will be delivered gratis, the Days of Viewing, at the Place of Sale; at the Exchequer Coffee-house, and at Messrs. Chillingworth and Burnet, Upholders in the Strand.

This Day is publish'd,
PROPOSALS for Printing by SUBSCRIPTION, A Collection of the STATE PAPERS

of JOHN THURLOE, Esq; Secretary, first to the Council of State and afterwards to the Two Protections, OLIVER and RICHARD CROMWELL. Containing authentic Memorials of the English Affairs, from the Year 1638, to the Restoration of King CHARLES II. Published from the Originals, formerly in the Library of John Lord Somers, Lord High Chancellor of England; and since in that of Sir Joseph Jekyll, Knt. late Master of the Rolls; together with Translations of those in Foreign Languages. Likewise 247 Letters, written by Thuroloe, Fleetwood, Lord Faulconberg and Sir William Lockhart, Embassadors in France; Sir A. Ashley Cooper, Dr. Thomas Clarges, Brother-in-Law to General Monk; and others; communicated by the Right Hon. the Earl of Shelburne. The Whole digested into an exact Order of Time.

To which will be added,
The Life of Mr. THURLOE, with his Effigies curiously engraven from an original Painting: As also a complete Index.

By THOMAS BIRCH, M. A. F. R. S.

Proposals, with a Specimen of the Work, may be had of the Undertaker Fletcher Gyles, Bookseller in Holborn, at which Place Subscriptions are taken in, as likewise by the following Booksellers; viz. Mr. Stagg in Westminster-Hall, Mr. Dodsley in Pall-Mall, Mr. Woodward in Fleetstreet, Mr. Davis in Pater-noster-row, Mr. Whiteridge at the Royal Exchange, Mr. Leake at Bath, Mr. Clements at Oxon, Mr. Thurlbourne at Cambridge, Mr. Hildyard at York, Mr. Bryson at Newcastle, Mr. Creighton at Ipswich, Mr. Score at Exeter, Mr. Ward at Nottingham, Mr. Goddard at Norwich, Messrs. James Davidson and Company at Edinburgh, Mr. Owen and Mr. Faulkner at Dublin.

If any Gentleman possessed of Original State Papers between 1638 and the Restoration relative to this Collection, will be so kind as to communicate them to the Undertaker, they shall be faithfully inserted, and the Favour thankfully acknowledged by their

Most obedient humble Servant,

Dec. 4. 1739. FLETCHER GYLES.

N. B. Such Gentlemen as are willing to encourage this Undertaking, are desired to send in their Names, together with the first Payment, before Lady-Day next, that their Names may be inserted in the printed List of Subscribers, at which Time the Work will be put to the Press. And no more printed than subscribed for.